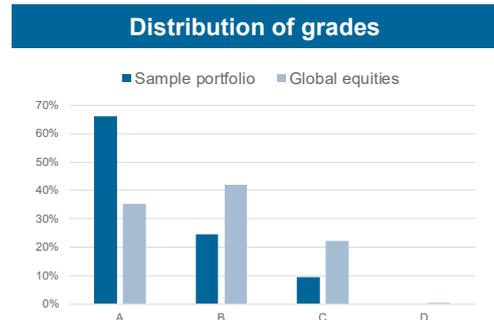


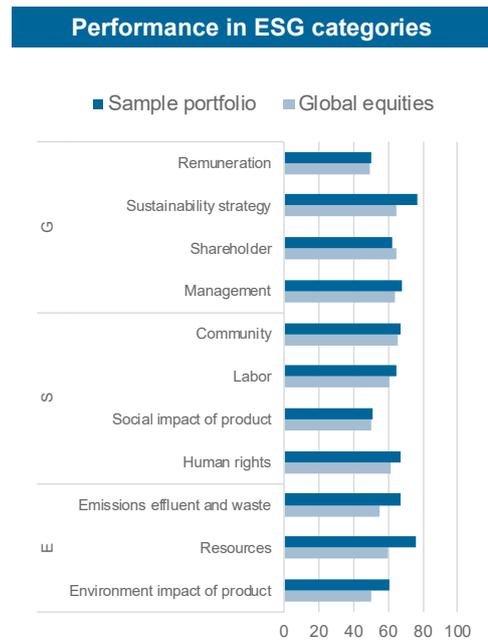
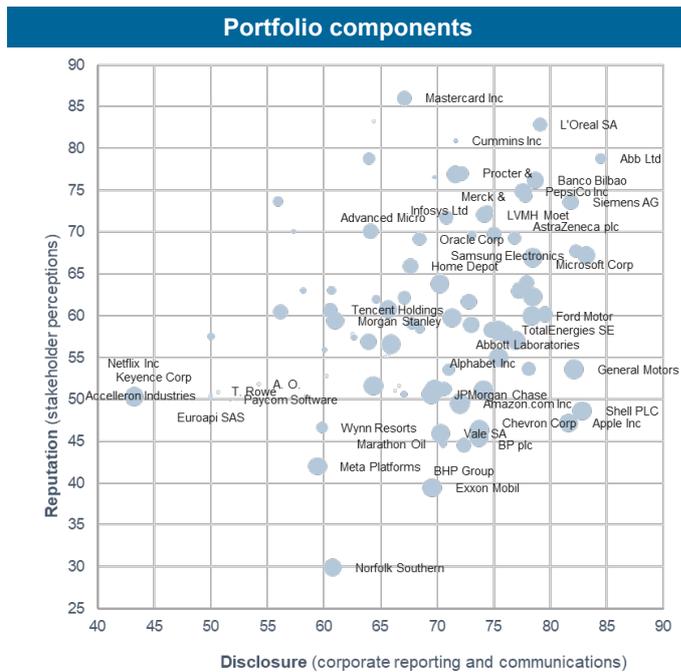
ESG rate	Grade risk mitigation	Coverage
65 Top 5% <i>ESG rate 0 - 100</i> <i>Percentile rank in full universe</i>	A c + <i>A to D: position in ESG rating</i> <i>a to d: risk (controversy intensity)</i> <i>+/-: risk mitigation</i>	94 / 94 (100%) <i>Portfolio components included in</i> <i>Covalence's universe (%)</i>

Sample portfolio registers a good ESG performance with a grade of A translating an ESG rate of 65 (top 5% in full universe). The level of risk is "c" due to a high controversy intensity at 54 which is mitigated by the overall ESG performance ("+").

	Rate 0-100	Disclosure	Reputation	Greenwashing
ESG	65	70	60	26%
Environment	68	61	75	15%
Social	63	75	50	38%
Governance	64	74	54	24%
Controversy	54	<i>The controversy score reflects the intensity of current controversies</i>		



The ESG rate integrates data publicly reported and communicated by companies (disclosure), and narrative content reflecting the sentiment of stakeholders such as the media and NGOs (reputation). The heatmap above shows how the portfolio performs in the Environment, Social and Governance dimensions. The distribution of grades is shown on the right and compared to peers (1645 global equities). The scatter below represents portfolio components with their disclosure score (horizontal) and reputation score (vertical), while the area of bubbles shows the intensity of current controversies. The performance in 11 categories is indicated for the portfolio and its peers.



Company	ISIN	ESG rate	Disclosure	Reputation	Environment	Social	Governance	Controversy	Grade	Risk	Risk mitigation	Greenwashing risk E	Greenwashing risk S	Greenwashing risk G
APPLE INC	US037833100	64	82	47	81	52	60	92	A	d	-27	Low	Medium	High
NVIDIA CORP CON	US67066G10	66	73	59	68	65	65	64	A	c	2	Medium	Medium	High
MICROSOFT CORP	US594918104	73	78	67	80	70	68	92	A	d	-19	Low	Low	Medium
ALPHABET INC CL	US02079K300	63	74	51	77	54	57	93	A	d	-31	Low	Medium	High
TAIWAN SEMICON	US874039100	72	75	70	77	76	64	55	A	c	17	Low	Low	Low
ELI LILLY & CO	US532457100	65	67	62	62	68	64	39	A	b	26	Low	Low	Low
AMAZON COM INC	US023135100	61	72	49	72	55	55	96	A	d	-36	Low	High	Low
META PLATFORM	US30303M10	51	59	42	57	44	51	80	C	d	-30	Low	Medium	High
ORACLE CORP	US68389X100	69	68	69	78	65	64	42	A	b	27	Low	Medium	High
LVMH MOET HENI	FR000012101	73	74	72	79	72	68	62	A	c	11	Low	Low	Low
ASML HOLDING N	US07059210	62	71	54	58	69	61	35	A	b	27	Medium	Medium	n/a
COSTCO WHSL C	US22160K100	60	64	57	68	49	64	60	B	c	1	Low	Medium	Mute
KEYENCE CORP	JP323620000	48	45	50	49	54	41	0	C	a	48	n/a	n/a	n/a
EXXON MOBIL CO	US30231G100	54	70	39	60	49	55	90	B	d	-36	High	Medium	Low
MASTERCARD INC	US57636Q100	77	67	86	75	75	80	50	A	c	27	Low	Low	Low
ADVANCED MICRO	US007903100	71	71	72	74	72	68	44	A	b	27	Low	Low	High
LENNOX INTL INC	US526107100	60	65	55	51	66	64	0	B	a	60	n/a	n/a	n/a
MERCK & CO INC	US58933Y100	76	78	74	73	81	74	41	A	b	35	Low	Low	Mute
MORGAN STANLEY	US617464400	60	61	59	64	54	63	79	B	c	-18	Low	Low	Medium
INTUITIVE SURGIC	US46120E600	54	58	50	51	54	59	0	B	a	54	n/a	n/a	n/a
SHELL PLC	GB00BP6MX0	66	83	49	73	60	64	93	A	d	-27	Medium	Medium	Low
SAMSUNG ELECT	KR700593000	75	83	67	90	72	63	77	A	c	-2	Low	Medium	Low
CHEVRON CORP	US166764100	60	74	46	63	54	63	92	B	d	-32	Medium	Medium	Low
HOME DEPOT INC	US437076100	67	68	66	75	55	70	56	A	c	11	Low	Medium	Low
ING GROEP N.V.	NL001182120	59	67	51	54	56	66	8	B	a	51	n/a	n/a	n/a
WALMART INC	US931142100	65	75	55	74	59	62	83	A	d	-18	Low	Medium	Low
LOREAL	FR000012032	81	79	83	81	83	79	42	A	b	39	Low	Low	Low
WYNN RESORTS	US983134100	53	60	47	47	52	60	29	B	b	24	n/a	Medium	n/a
UNITEDHEALTH G	US91324P100	62	61	63	52	66	67	14	A	a	48	n/a	Low	High
CUMMINS INC	US231021100	76	72	81	80	76	73	3	A	a	74	Low	Low	Low
PEPSICO INC CON	US713448100	76	78	75	79	73	77	68	A	c	9	Low	Low	Low
HEICO CORP NEV	US422806100	47	43	50	39	46	55	0	C	a	47	n/a	n/a	n/a
IDEX CORP	US45167R100	58	60	56	55	58	61	3	B	a	55	n/a	Low	n/a
JOHNSON & JOHN	US478160100	70	80	60	68	69	72	62	A	c	7	Low	Low	Medium
BLACKROCK INC	US09247X100	63	66	61	61	61	67	78	A	c	-14	Low	Low	Low
SMITH A O CORP	US831865200	53	54	52	50	55	54	0	B	a	53	n/a	n/a	n/a
ROCKWELL AUTO	US773903100	74	64	83	78	78	66	0	A	a	74	Low	Low	Low
INTUIT	US461202100	63	68	59	61	57	72	31	A	b	32	Low	Low	Low
JPMORGAN CHAS	US46625H100	60	69	51	61	57	62	90	B	d	-30	Low	Medium	Medium
AMERICAN EXPR	US025816100	71	64	79	73	69	73	34	A	b	38	Low	Low	Low
ADOBE INC	US00724F100	60	63	57	57	60	63	6	B	a	54	n/a	High	n/a
PROCTER AND G	US742718100	75	72	77	77	75	72	49	A	b	26	Low	Low	Low
BHP GROUP LTD	AU000000BHP	58	72	45	58	52	66	49	B	b	9	Medium	Low	Low
BANK AMERICA C	US060505100	67	70	64	70	63	68	86	A	d	-19	Low	Medium	Medium
BBVA(BILB-VIZ	ES011321180	77	79	76	83	77	72	71	A	c	6	Low	Low	Low
BANK CENTRAL A	ID1000109500	59	67	52	53	62	62	0	B	a	59	n/a	n/a	n/a
DEERE & CO	US244199100	63	65	62	67	62	61	17	A	a	47	Low	Medium	Low
ENI SPA	IT0003132470	67	75	58	69	63	67	58	A	c	9	Medium	High	High
RIO TINTO LIMITE	AU000000RIO	61	73	50	57	61	66	4	A	a	57	n/a	n/a	n/a

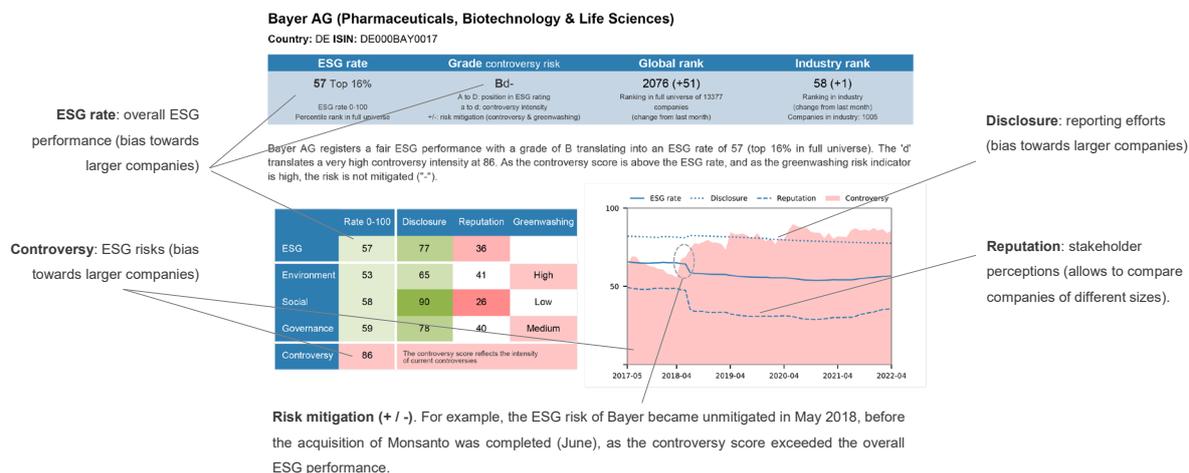
Portfolio	ESG rate	Disclosure	Reputation	Environment	Social	Governance	Controversy	Grade	Risk	Risk mitigation	Greenwashing risk E	Greenwashing risk S	Greenwashing risk G
VISA INC US92826C83	61	58	63	54	65	62	7	A	a	54	Low	Low	Low
CITIGROUP INC US172967424	66	71	60	65	62	69	86	A	d	-20	Low	Medium	Low
MERCEDES-BENZ DE000710000	67	77	57	78	63	60	83	A	d	-16	Low	Medium	Mute
GOLDMAN SACHS US38141G10	60	70	51	70	52	59	89	A	d	-29	Low	Medium	High
FORD MTR CO DE US345370860	69	78	60	83	62	62	92	A	d	-23	Low	Low	Low
TOTALENERGIES FR000012027	67	75	58	75	61	64	92	A	d	-25	Low	Low	Low
BNP PARIBAS FR000013110	70	78	62	68	69	74	84	A	d	-13	Low	Low	Low
NETFLIX INC COM US64110L106	47	43	50	49	37	54	87	C	d	-41	Low	Medium	High
SALESFORCE INC US79466L302	67	64	70	70	64	67	58	A	c	9	Low	Low	Low
SIEMENS AG NPV DE000723610	78	82	74	87	72	74	61	A	c	17	Low	Low	Medium
BANCO SANTANDER ES011390J3	74	72	77	71	77	75	75	A	c	-1	Low	Low	Low
VALE S A ADR US91912E101	58	70	46	63	52	60	85	B	d	-27	High	Low	Low
INTESA SANPAOLO IT0000072618	70	77	63	65	73	72	15	A	a	55	Low	Low	n/a
THERMO FISHER US883556102	71	73	70	70	75	69	15	A	a	56	Low	Low	Low
GENERAL MTRS (US) US37045V101	68	82	54	83	60	60	90	A	d	-22	Low	Medium	Low
NOVARTIS AG CH001200526	70	77	63	66	74	71	58	A	c	12	Low	Low	Low
ABB LTD CHF0.12 CH00122217	82	84	79	87	81	77	26	A	b	56	Low	Low	Low
DANAHER CORP I US235851102	63	68	58	54	74	63	23	A	b	41	n/a	Low	n/a
ADIDAS AG DE000A1EW	67	76	58	79	63	59	80	A	d	-13	Low	Medium	Low
ASTRAZENECA O GB000989529	75	82	68	77	79	70	41	A	b	34	Low	Mute	High
MARATHON OIL C US565849106	58	71	45	47	58	68	11	B	a	47	High	High	n/a
PRICE T ROWE G US74144T108	51	51	51	45	53	54	0	C	a	51	n/a	n/a	n/a
FANUC CORP JP380240000	56	60	53	53	61	56	0	B	a	56	n/a	n/a	n/a
SERVICENOW INC US81762P101	64	57	70	51	72	68	3	A	a	61	n/a	Low	Low
GSK PLC GB00BN7SW	73	77	69	75	71	74	39	A	b	34	Low	Medium	Low
KB FINANCIAL GRKR710556000	60	62	58	51	65	65	0	B	a	60	n/a	n/a	n/a
SANOFI FR000012057	71	78	64	73	72	68	48	A	b	23	Low	Low	Low
AUTODESK INC US052769106	73	70	77	75	72	73	2	A	a	71	Low	Low	n/a
RTX CORPORATIO US75513E101	67	73	62	72	62	67	58	A	c	10	Low	High	Low
STRYKER CORP US863667101	59	66	51	51	63	62	0	B	a	58	n/a	Mute	n/a
ABBOTT LABS US002824100	66	78	54	62	65	71	43	A	b	22	High	Medium	Medium
TENCENT HLDGS KYG8757216	61	61	61	70	49	63	48	A	b	13	Low	Low	Medium
STARBUCKS COR US855244100	61	66	57	70	51	63	89	A	d	-27	Low	High	High
INFOSYS LTD ADF US456788100	74	74	73	77	77	67	28	A	b	46	Low	Low	High
CANADIAN PACIFICA 13646K101	61	71	51	58	59	66	49	A	b	12	Medium	Medium	n/a
ALIBABA GROUP US01609W101	58	56	60	73	46	56	50	B	c	8	Low	High	Medium
PAYCOM SOFTW US70432V101	51	52	50	40	54	58	0	C	a	51	n/a	n/a	n/a
INVESCO LTD SH:BMG491BT101	65	56	74	62	62	71	21	A	b	44	Low	Low	Low
NORFOLK SOUTH US655844100	45	61	30	36	34	65	80	C	c	-34	High	High	Low
DISNEY WALT CO US254687106	58	64	52	58	54	62	88	B	d	-30	Medium	Low	Low
BP GB000798058	60	74	45	60	56	63	86	B	d	-27	High	High	Medium
CSL LTD AU000000CS	61	66	56	46	71	65	0	A	a	60	n/a	n/a	n/a
HALEON PLC GB00BMX86E	54	50	58	53	56	53	9	B	a	45	n/a	Medium	n/a
ACCELERON IND CH116936091	50	50	50	51	50	50	0	C	a	50	n/a	n/a	n/a
EUROAPI SASU FR0014008V2	50	50	50	50	50	50	0	C	a	50	n/a	n/a	n/a
Sample portfolio	65	70	60	68	63	64	54	A	c	11	15%	38%	24%
Global equities	51	49	52	47	51	54	3	B	a	48	5%	14%	9%

The table above provides detailed results for the portfolio's positions, as well as results aggregated at portfolio level in comparison to peers average. The greenwashing risk indicator is obtained by comparing forward-looking and backward-looking reputation scores.

Notice on data

The Covalence approach is based on a diversity of sources of information and relies on web monitoring and artificial intelligence together with human analysis.

To produce ESG ratings, we combine a measure of **reputation**, translating the perception of stakeholders such as the media and NGOs, both positive (endorsements) and negative (controversies), and a **disclosure** score, based on ESG indicators reported by companies and sourced from an external provider as well as on corporate communications.



Covalence first uses a set of **50 criteria** inspired by the **Global Reporting Initiative's** sustainability reporting guidelines. These criteria serve to classify the narrative content which is gathered thanks to our semi-automated search process using a broad set of sources.

The data is then recoded with hundreds of topics and sub-topics and organized into 11 dimensions within 3 categories: Environment, Social, Governance, enabling to calculate ESG scores and ratings, as well as a greenwashing risk indicator.

For more information:

- [Covalence ESG Ratings Methodology](#)
- [Covalence ESG News Collection and Classification Methodology](#)
- [Covalence Greenwashing Risk Indicator – White Paper](#)
- [Covalence Greenwashing Risk Indicator – Data Dictionary](#)

About Covalence

Founded in Geneva in 2001, **Covalence** tracks the ESG reputation of companies using media monitoring, artificial intelligence and human analysis.

We offer news sentiment analytics as well as ESG ratings and data to analysts, investors and academics.

Covalence's expertise is useful for reputation management, ESG measurement and impact documentation.

Our main differentiators are: news based-data covering positive and negative issues; special skills on the S of ESG; forward-looking reputation score and greenwashing risk indicator.

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